

Finite Element Model of Plate with Shunted Piezoelectric Patches

Asist. Bogdan Ionita
Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, Galati, Romania

ABSTRACT

The need for passive damping techniques arises from the complexities, added weight, and energy requirements associated with the implementation of various active control techniques. A novel passive damping approach for the attenuation and localization of the vibration of plates is presented in this study. The introduction of distributed piezoelectric patches with passively shunted circuits is presented. A numerical model that describes the coupling of shunted circuit with flexible plates is developed using spectral finite element approach. In this work, the finite element model of a plate element with surface-bonded piezoelectric patches will be derived. The element's interpolation functions will be exponential functions instead of the traditionally-used polynomial functions.

Keywords: vibration of plates, composite plate, piezoelectric

References

1. **Lesieutre, G. A.** Vibration Damping and Control Using Shunted Piezoelectric Materials, *The Shock and Vibration Digest*, 30 (3), 187-195, (1998).
2. **Hagood, N. W.,** and von Flotow, A. Damping of Structural Vibration with Piezoelectric Materials and Passive Electrical Networks, *Journal of Sound and Vibration*, 146, (2), 243-264, (1991).
3. **Law, H. H., Rossiter, P. L., Simon, G. P., and Koss, L. L.** Characterization of Mechanical Vibration Damping by Piezoelectric Material, *Journal of Sound and Vibration*, 197 (4), 489-513, (1996).
4. **Wu, S.** Broadband Piezoelectric Shunts for Passive Structural Vibration Control, *Proceedings of SPIE 2001*, 4331, 251-261, (2001).
5. **Behrens, S., Fleming, A. J., and Moheimani, S. O. R.** New Method for Multiple-Mode Shunt Damping of Structural Vibration Using Single Piezoelectric Transducer, *Proceedings of SPIE*, 4331, 239-250, (2001).
6. **Park, C. H., Baz, A., and Toso, M.** Modeling of A Negative Capacitance Shunt Damper with IDE Piezoceramics, Submitted for publication *AIAA Journal*.
7. **Davis, C. L. and Lesieutre, G. A.** A Modal Strain Energy Approach To The Prediction of Resistively Shunted Piezoelectric Damping, *Journal of Sound and Vibration*, 184 (1), 129-139, (1995).
8. **Saravanos, D. A. and Christoforou, A. P.** Impact Response of Adaptive Piezoelectric Laminated Plates, *AIAA-2000-1498*, 41st AIAA/ASME/ASCE/AHS/ASC Structures, Structural Dynamics, and Materials Conference and Exhibit, Atlanta, GA, 3-6 April (2000).
9. **Park, C. H. and Inman D. J. A.** Uniform Model for Series R-L and Parallel R-L Shunt Circuits and Power Consumption, *SPIE Conference Proceedings on Smart Structure and Integrated Systems*, Newport Beach, CA, 3668, 797-804, (1999).
10. **Caruso, G.** A Critical Analysis of Electric Shunt Circuits Employed in Piezoelectric Passive Vibration Damping, *Smart Material and Structures*, 10 (5), 1059-1068, (2001).
11. **Benjeddou, A.** Advances in Piezoelectric Finite Element Modeling of Adaptive Structural Elements: A Survey, *Computers and Structures*, 76, 347-363, (2000).
12. **Tzou, H. S. and Tseng, C. I.** Distributed Piezoelectric Sensor/Actuator Design For Dynamic Measurement/Control of Distributed Parameter Systems: A Piezoelectric Finite Element Approach, *Journal of Sound and Vibration*, 138 (1), 17-34 (1990).
13. **Bathe, K. J and Wilson, E. L.** *Numerical Methods in Finite Element Analysis*, Prentice Hall Inc., New Jersey, (1976).
14. **Hwang, W., and Park, H. C.** Finite Element Modeling of Piezoelectric Sensors and Actuators, *AIAA Journal*, 31 (5), 930-937, (1993).
15. **Kim, S. J. and Moon, S. H.** Comparison of Active and Passive Suppressions of Non-Linear Panel Flutter Using Finite Element Method, *AIAA-2000-1426*, 41st AIAA/ASME/ASCE/AHS/ASC Structures, Structural Dynamics, and Materials Conference and Exhibit, Atlanta, GA, 3-6 April (2000).
16. **Moon, S. H and Kim, S. J.** Active and Passive Suppression of Nonlinear Panel Flutter Using Finite Element Method, *AIAA Journal*, 39 (11), 2042-2050, (2001).
17. **Saravanos, D. A.** Mixed Laminate Theory and Finite Element for Smart Piezoelectric Composite Shell Structures, *AIAA Journal*, 35 (8), 1327-1333, (1997).
18. **Saravanos, D. A.** Passively Damped Laminated Piezoelectric Shell Structures with Integrated Electric Networks, *AIAA Journal*, 38 (7), 1260-1268, (2000).
19. **Chen, S., Yao, G., and Huang, C.** A New Intelligent Thin-Shell Element, *Smart Materials and Structures*, 9, 10-18, (2000).
20. **Greiner, M., Faulkner, R. J., Van, V. T., Tufo, H. M., and Fischer, P. F.** Simulations of three-dimensional flow and augmented heat transfer in a symmetrically grooved channel, *Journal of Heat Transfer, Transactions ASME*, 122 (4), 653-660, (2000).
21. **Doyle, J. F.** *Wave Propagation in Structures: Spectral Analysis Using Fast Discrete Fourier Transforms*, Mechanical Engineering Series, 2nd ed., Springer-Verlag, (1997).
22. **Lee, U. and Lee, J.** Spectral-Element Method for Levy-Type Plates Subject to Dynamic Loads, *Journal of Engineering Mechanics*, 125 (2), 243-247, (1999).
23. **Lee, U. and Kim, J.** Determination of non-ideal beam boundary conditions: A spectral element approach, *AIAA Journal*, 38 (2),

- 309-316,
(2000).
24. **Lee, U.** Vibration analysis of one-dimensional structures using the spectral transfer matrix method, *Engineering Structures*, 22 (6), 681-690, (2000).
 25. **Lee, U. and Kim, J.** Spectral element modeling for the beams treated with active constrained layer damping, *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, 38 (32), 5679-5702, (2001).
 26. **Baz, A.** Spectral Finite Element Modeling of Longitudinal Wave Propagation in Rods with Active Constrained Layer Damping, *Smart Materials and Structures*, 9 (3), 372-377, (2000).
 27. **Golla, D. F. and Hughes, P. C.** Dynamics of Viscoelastic Structures: A Time-Domain Finite Element Formulation, *ASME Journals of Applied Mechanics*, 53, 897-600, (1985).
 28. **Wang, G. and Wereley, N. M.** Spectral Finite Element analysis of Sandwich Beams with Passive Constrained Layer Damping, 40th AIAA/ASME/ASCE/AHS/ASC Structures, Structural Dynamics, and Materials Conference and Exhibit, St. Louis, MO, Apr. 12-15, Collection of Technical Papers. 4 (A99-24601 05-39), Reston, VA, American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics, p. 2681-2694, (1999).
 29. **Leissa, A.** *Vibration of Plates*, 2nd edition, Acoustical Society of America, (1993).
 30. **Chen, W.** *Passive and Active Filters, Theory and Implementation*, 1st edition, John Wiley and Sons, (1986).
 31. **Zienkiewicz, O. C. and Taylor, R. L.** *The Finite Element Method*, 4th ed, Vol. 2, McGraw-Hill Book Company,