## FINITE ELEMENT STRESS ANALYSIS OF THE MARINE PIPELINE DURING LAYING OPERRATIONS

Victor Popa "Dunarea de Jos" University of Galati

## ABSTRACT

Pipeline response due to waves and imposed motions of the lay-barge will be considered in this paper. The theoretical analysis of pipe vibrations and stresses induced by laying vessel motions and sea waves is based on a theoretical investigation of oscillations of slender beams in a fluid excited by arbitrary line forces or motions at the beam's end. The hydrodynamic load components in the unsupported span are deduced from the linear wave theory and generalized Morison equation. The Newmark- $\beta$  method is used for the solution of nonlinear equations. A time domain solution for the bi-dimensional dynamic structural response is obtained with the help of a computer programs.

Keywords: circular pipes, stress analysis, finite elements, wave dynamics

## References

1. **B a t h e K. J.**, *Finite Element Procedure*. Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1996.

2. Clauss G., Lehman E., Östergaard C., Offshore Structure. Springer-Verlag, London Limited, 1992.

3. Clauss G. F., Weede H., Riekert T., Offshore pipe laying operations - Interaction of vessel motions and pipeline dynamic stresses. Applied Ocean Research, Vol. 4, No. 14, pp.175-190, 1992.

4. Ermolenko, A.I., Melnyk, L.V., Orlov, V.J. and Kamyshev, M.A. Stress analysis of submarine pipeline during installation by means of the floating-string method, Proceedings of the Fourth International Offshore and Polar Engineering Conference, Osaka, Japan, 10-15 April, 1994, pp. 156-163.

5. **R a o S. S.**, *Mechanical Vibrations*. Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, *Inc.*, New York, 1995.

6. **Reddy, J.N.** An introduction to the finite element method, McGrww Hill, Inc., New York, 1993.

7. Vlahopoulos, N. and Bernitsas, M.M. Three-dimensional nonlinear dynamics of pipelaying, *Applied Ocean Research*, Vol.12, No. 3, pp. 112-125, 1990.

8. **W e e d e, Ĥ.**, *Dynamic offshoretechnischer linientragwerke am beispiel der pipelineverle-gung*. Diesertation, Technische Universität Berlin Berlin, 1990.